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[Police Telecommunications Planning Guidelines for Law Enforcement Telecommunications Systems Law Enforcement Communication Law Enforcement, Communication, and Community Police Communications Technician How to Become a Police Communications Officer \(999 Emergency Operator\) Police Telecommunication Systems Laboratory Simulation of a Police Communications System Under Stress Symbolic Communication Policing and Media Communications in Law Enforcement The Police Communications System Police Talk Document Retrieval Index Poetry and the Police Communication in Crisis and Hostage Negotiations Crime in the Digital Age Crisis Communication Strategies Australian Policing OBJECTIVE Computer Awareness Protecting the Public in a Changing Communications Environment Police Communications Operator National Criminal Justice Thesaurus Arresting Communication Fiscal Year 1975 Foreign Assistance Request Reports, Records, and Communications in the Boston Police Department Police Communications Equipment Survey of 1976 Written and Interpersonal Communication Methods for Law Enforcement The Routledge Companion to Urban Media and Communication Police Interviews The Froehlich/Kent Encyclopedia of Telecommunications Police Communications Operator Supervisor Written and Interpersonal Communications Law Enforcement Interpersonal Communication and Conflict Management Police Communications Equipment Survey of 1976 NYC Police Communications Technician Study Guide The Role of Public Safety in Support of the National Police of Vietnam Police Communications Technician Preferential Emergency Communications Tactical Communication](#)

The Role of Public Safety in Support of the National Police of Vietnam Nov 24 2019
Policing and Media Mar 21 2022 This book examines the relationship between police, media and the public and analyses the shifting techniques and technologies through which they communicate. In a critical discussion of contemporary and emerging modes of mediated police work, Lee and McGovern demonstrate how the police engage with the public through a fluid and quickly expanding assemblage of communications and information technologies. *Policing and Media* explores the rationalities that are driving police/media relations and asks; how these relationships differ (or not) from the ways they have operated historically; what new technologies are influencing and being deployed by policing organizations and police public relations professionals and why; how operational policing is shaping and being shaped by new technologies of communication; and what forms of resistance are evident to the manufacture of preferred images of police. The authors suggest that new forms of simulated and hyper real policing using platforms such as social media and reality television are increasingly positioning police organisations as media organisations, and in some cases enabling police to bypass the traditional media altogether. The book is informed by empirical research spanning ten years in this field and includes chapters on journalism and police, policing and social media, policing and reality television, and policing resistances. It will be of interest to those researching and teaching in the fields of Criminology, Policing and Media, as well as police and media professionals.
Document Retrieval Index Nov 17 2021

Fiscal Year 1975 Foreign Assistance Request Dec 06 2020

Poetry and the Police Oct 16 2021 Listen to "An Electronic Cabaret: Paris Street Songs, 1748-1750" for songs from Poetry and the Police Audio recording copyright © 2010 by the President and Fellows of Harvard College. All rights reserved. In spring 1749, François Bonis, a medical student in Paris, found himself unexpectedly hauled off to the Bastille for distributing an abominable poem about the king. So began the Affair of the Fourteen, a police crackdown on ordinary citizens for unauthorized poetry recitals. Why was the official response to these poems so intense? In this captivating book, Robert Darnton follows the poems as they passed through several media: copied on scraps of paper, dictated from one person to another, memorized and declaimed to an audience. But the most effective dispersal occurred through music, when poems were sung to familiar tunes. Lyrics often referred to current events or revealed popular attitudes toward the royal court. The songs provided a running commentary on public affairs, and Darnton brilliantly traces how the lyrics fit into song cycles that carried messages through the streets of Paris during a period of rising discontent. He uncovers a complex communication network, illuminating the way information circulated in a semi-literate society. This lucid and entertaining book reminds us of both the importance of oral exchanges in the history of communication and the power of viral networks long before our internet age.

Written and Interpersonal Communication Methods for Law Enforcement Sep 03 2020 For freshman/sophomore-level courses in communication and report writing for law enforcement, and special topics in policing. This guide to communications in law enforcement and corrections helps students master the skills of both oral and written communication. It also focuses on the reports and forms commonly used within the criminal justice system.

The Routledge Companion to Urban Media and Communication Aug 02 2020 The Routledge Companion to Urban Media and Communication traces central debates within the burgeoning interdisciplinary research on mediated cities and urban communication. The volume brings together diverse perspectives and global case studies to map key areas of research within media, cultural and urban studies, where a joint focus on communications and cities has made important innovations in how we understand urban space, technology, identity and community. Exploring the rise and growing complexity of urban media and communication as the next key theme for both urban and media studies, the book gathers and reviews fast-developing knowledge on specific emergent phenomena such as: reading the city as symbol and text; understanding urban infrastructures as media (and vice-versa); the rise of global cities; urban and suburban media cultures: newspapers, cinema, radio, television and the mobile phone; changing spaces and practices of urban consumption; the mediation of the neighbourhood, community and diaspora; the centrality of culture to urban regeneration; communicative responses to urban crises such as racism, poverty and pollution; the role of street art in the negotiation of 'the right to the city'; city competition and urban branding; outdoor advertising; moving image architecture; 'smart'/cyber urbanism; the emergence of Media City production spaces and clusters. Charting key debates and neglected connections between cities and media, this book challenges what we know about contemporary urban living and introduces innovative frameworks for understanding cities, media and their futures. As such, it will be an essential resource for students and scholars of media and communication studies, urban communication, urban sociology, urban planning and design, architecture, visual cultures, urban geography, art history, politics, cultural studies, anthropology and cultural policy studies, as well as those working with governmental agencies, cultural foundations and institutes, and policy think tanks.

Police Telecommunications Dec 30 2022

Crime in the Digital Age Aug 14 2021 Willie Sutton, a notorious American bank robber of fifty years ago, was once asked why he persisted in robbing banks. "Because that's where the money

is," he is said to have replied. The theory that crime follows opportunity has become established wisdom in criminology; opportunity reduction has become one of the fundamental principles of crime prevention. "The enormous benefits of telecommunications are not without cost." It could be argued that this quotation from Crime in the Digital Age, is a dramatic understatement. Grabosky and Smith advise us that the criminal opportunities which accompany these newest technological changes include: illegal interception of telecommunications; electronic vandalism and terrorism; theft of telecommunications services; telecommunications piracy; transmission of pornographic and other offensive material; telemarketing fraud; electronic funds transfer crime; electronic money laundering; and finally, telecommunications in furtherance of other criminal conspiracies. However, although digitization has facilitated a great deal of criminal activity, the authors suggest that technology also provides the means to prevent and detect such crimes. Moreover, the varied nature of these crimes defies a single policy solution. Grabosky and Smith take us through this electronic minefield and discuss the issues facing Australia as well as the international community and law enforcement agencies.

Law Enforcement Interpersonal Communication and Conflict Management Feb 26 2020 Law Enforcement Interpersonal Communication and Conflict Management: The IMPACT Model provides law enforcement professionals with a comprehensive, easy-to-follow model designed specifically to improve communications with victims, witnesses, subjects, and other members of the public. Harnessing 30 years of front line law enforcement experience, author Brian D. Fitch outlines practical strategies in a six-step model, IMPACT, which asks professionals to: Identify and master emotions Master the story Promote positive behavior Achieve Rapport Control your response Take perspective When used correctly, this model will help readers communicate and connect more effectively with people in virtually any law enforcement environment.

Police Communications Operator Mar 09 2021 The Police Communications Operator Passbook(R) prepares you for your test by allowing you to take practice exams in the subjects you need to study.

Law Enforcement, Communication, and Community Sep 27 2022 Given widespread media attention to issues of crime and its prevention, police heroism, and new modes of police-community involvements, this international collection is timely. It is unique in examining ways in which police and citizens communicate across a range of contexts and problem areas. While much attention is afforded the critical roles of communication by police agencies, there has been little recourse to communication science and its theories. Likewise, the latter has not, until recently, concerned itself with analyzing police-citizen interactions. This volume examines the character of such encounters, forging new theoretical frameworks having implications for practice in many instances. Topics include media portrayals of law enforcement, communication and new technologies within police culture, domestic violence, hate crimes, stalking, sexual abuse, and hostage negotiations. This book should be relevant not only to a range of social sciences besides Communication scholars and students, but also to practitioners working in the field.

Protecting the Public in a Changing Communications Environment Apr 10 2021 This consultation considers the collection and use of "communications data", an important technical capability that is used to protect the public against terrorism, serious crime, illegal drugs and to protect the vulnerable in society. But the capability is declining in the face of the rapidly changing communications industry. Communications data is information about a communication and does not include the content of such communications. The police, Serious Organised Crime Agency, HM Revenue and Customs and the intelligence services (and other public authorities in limited areas) can acquire communications data from communications service providers. Communications data is used extensively as evidence in courts. Access to this data is strictly

controlled, as the right to privacy must be maintained. Technical changes in the communications industry means companies will offer more communications services, for voice, data and media, including TV, social networking, music, video messaging, games, text, email and internet browsing. These changes will impact on the current capability of access and use of communications data so action must be taken to maintain the existing capability. The Government does not plan for a centralised database for storing all communications data. Instead legislation will ensure that the data required is collected and retained by the communications service providers, including data from UK communications service providers and additional data relating to services provided from overseas providers (third party data). Responsibility for collecting third party data would fall on those communications providers, such as the fixed line, mobile and WiFi operators who own the network infrastructure. The problem of fragmentation would hinder investigating authorities though, so a further step requiring service providers to process the third party data and match it with their own business data where it has elements in common is proposed.

Police Communications Equipment Survey of 1976 Jan 27 2020

Symbolic Communication Apr 22 2022 This first major empirical work on the semiotics of social action goes a long way toward answering substantive, theoretical and pragmatic questions on how codes actually operate in a specific social setting. It underscores the important yet often ignored role of the police as "sign" or "information workers." Calls to the police represent a rich variety of human troubles, concerns, and needs by focusing on how police handle calls from the public, how they ascertain what a call means and what should be done with it, and how this is transformed through subsystems within the organization, Peter Manning provides a novel way of looking at organizational communication. Symbolic Communication provides examples of how members of an organization interpret their environment - in this instance, how the meaning of a call to the police is transformed as it moves across the boundaries of the organization (a transformation that involves a series of codings and recodings ensuring a continuous loose linkage of organization and environment). Manning shows why the police act in ways that differ from the way citizens and politicians would have them act, revealing the uncertainties that surround a policy agency's responsiveness. And he points out how today's computer technologies constrain the coding process, limiting in particular the effectiveness of the 911 systems used in most of our major cities. Peter K. Manning is a Professor of Psychiatry and of Sociology at Michigan State University and a member of the Centre for Socio-Legal Studies at Oxford. Symbolic Communication brings to fruition themes and ideas introduced in his previous books, *Police Work* and *The Narc's Game*. Symbolic Communication is included in the *Organization Studies* series, edited by John van Maanen.

The Froehlich/Kent Encyclopedia of Telecommunications May 31 2020 Introduction to Computer Networking to Methods for Usability Engineering in Equipment Design.

OBJECTIVE Computer Awareness May 11 2021 Computer Awareness is an important section for various exams of the country including IBPS, SBI (Bank PO & Clerk), SSC, Railway, Police and many other state competitive exams. Hence, it comes as no surprise that having strong knowledge about computer plays an important role in getting success in exams. This book "Learn, Revise and Practice Computer Awareness" once again brings in the complete study material for Computer knowledge at one place for you. Designed on the basis of close considerations of various examinations' syllabus and pattern, it serves as the most suitable read to understand computer awareness. It includes Chapterwise theories, Question Bank with each chapter, Chapterwise Past Years' Questions and 5 Practice Sets for Complete Practice. Abbreviations and Glossary are also given at the end. Providing to-the-point, chapterwise study supported by definitions, examples, exercises and more, it promotes the best learning along with

revision and practice to perform well in exams. TOC Introduction to Computer, Computer Architecture, Computer Hardware, Computer Memory, Data Representation, Computer Software, Operating System, Programming Concepts, Microsoft Windows, Microsoft Office, Database Concepts, Internet and its Services, Computer Security, Practice Sets (1-5), Abbreviations, Glossary

Reports, Records, and Communications in the Boston Police Department Nov 05 2020

Police Talk Dec 18 2021 A must-have guide for all law enforcement personnel, this state-of-the-art book helps develop and sharpen the verbal skills so important to modern police work. Based on actual situations that bring the realities of the profession to life, it focuses on the challenges faced by today's community police officers, and offers practical and often lifesaving instruction in a wide range of communication skills. Begins each chapter with theory and quickly moves to real-life applications, with many examples of dialogue (both effective and ineffective) between officers and citizens. Covers such skills as interviewing, notetaking, conflict resolution, problem-solving, dealing with handicapped persons, coping with job-related stress, domestic violence, sensitivity and diversity issues, assertiveness, use of authority, sexual harassment, and more. Emphasizes officer safety and shows how effective communication skills can defuse an explosive situation. Features real-world policing scenarios throughout, and helps readers learn to recognize and handle the kinds of manipulative ploys often used by persons who are breaking the law so that they can perform their jobs more effectively and with a higher degree of safety. For recruits, veteran police officers, and others in the criminal justice profession.

Tactical Communication Aug 22 2019 Perhaps today more than ever, communication matters.

For police and law enforcement professionals, having the interpersonal skills necessary to effectively communicate with fellow officers, subordinates, higher-ups, community members, victims and their families, other departments and jurisdictions, and the court systems is critical to the mission of "protect and serve." Police communication skills -- needed to investigate crimes; de-escalate situations; build trust with communities; and write memos, reports and grants -- are crucial for everyone working in law enforcement, and especially for those with leadership aspirations. This is the ultimate guide to conflict resolution. Designed with police officers in mind, but filled with tools and techniques that anyone can use, topics include how to approach people and start a conversation, how to deal with difficult people, how to recognize the different personality types, and how to handle complaints. Plus much, much more.

Arresting Communication Jan 07 2021 Arresting Communication: The Academy Edition was written by Lt. Jim Glennon a 30 year law enforcement veteran who also taught at a Police Academy for 12 years. The book can be used by academies as a blueprint for training as well as by recruit officers looking for the tools necessary to communicate effectively during any type of interaction. It includes subjects such as: body language, proxemics, detecting deception, how to get confessions, developing rapport, avoiding citizen complaints, and understanding the fundamental needs of the Human Animal. In addition, the book advises those entering the profession on how to make it through the Academy as well as the subsequent Probation Period that follows graduation and employment.

Police Communications Technician Oct 24 2019 The Police Communications Technician Passbook(R) prepares you for your test by allowing you to take practice exams in the subjects you need to study. It provides hundreds of questions and answers in the areas that will likely be covered on your upcoming exam, including but not limited to: understanding written information; communicating written information to another person; remembering new information; recognizing the existence of a problem; combining separate pieces of information to form a general conclusion; and more.

National Criminal Justice Thesaurus Feb 08 2021

Police Communications Technician Aug 26 2022 The Police Communications Technician Passbook(R) prepares you for your test by allowing you to take practice exams in the subjects you need to study. It provides hundreds of questions and answers in the areas that will likely be covered on your upcoming exam, including but not limited to: understanding written information; communicating written information to another person; remembering new information; recognizing the existence of a problem; combining separate pieces of information to form a general conclusion; and more.

Preferential Emergency Communications Sep 22 2019 Preferential Emergency Communications: From Telecommunications to the Internet, a professional monograph, is divided into three sections. The first describes systems and protocols that have been deployed as private networks for use by government agencies like the U.S. Department of Defense. This section also presents an in-depth discussion on MLPP. We then present current work in the area of Land Mobile Radio, commonly used by local emergency personnel such as police and fireman. This second section also describes systems that have been deployed over the public switched telephone network. Finally, the third section presents insights on trying to support emergency communications over TCP/IP networks and the Internet. In this last item we look into what IETF protocols can be considered candidates for change, as well as those protocols and applications that should not be altered.

Planning Guidelines for Law Enforcement Telecommunications Systems Nov 29 2022
NYC Police Communications Technician Study Guide Dec 26 2019

Learn the secret to success on the NYC Police Communications Technician Exam

Learn how to pass the **NYPC Police Communications Technician Exam** and become a police dispatcher. The **NYC Police Communications Technician Study Guide** includes practice questions and instruction on how to tackle the specific subject areas on the **New York City Communications Technician Exam**. Network4Learning has found the most up-to-date information to help you succeed on the **NYC Police Dispatcher Exam**. The **NYC Police Communications Technician Study Guide** helps you prepare for the **NYC Test** by reviewing only the material found on the actual NYC Police Dispatcher Exam. By cutting through anything unnecessary and avoiding generic chapters on material not tested, our **NYC Police Communications Technician Study Guide** makes efficient use of your time. Our authors are experienced teachers who are constantly taking civil service exams and researching current methods in assessment. This research and experience allow us to create guides that are current and reflect the actual exam questions on the **NYC Exam** beautifully. This **NYC Police Communications Technician Study Guide** includes sections on:

- Insider information about the **NYC Exam**
- An overview of the NYC Test
- How to Overcome Test Anxiety
- Test Preparation Strategies
- Exam Subareas and Practice Questions
- Deductive Reasoning
- Reading Comprehension
- Memory
- Information Ordering

- Inductive Reasoning
- NYC exam specific glossary

Our mission at Network4Learning is to provide the most current and useful information. We tirelessly research and write about exams- providing you with the most useful review material available for the NYC Exam. Best of luck and success on the **2017 New York City Police Communications Technician Exam!**

Crisis Communication Strategies Jul 13 2021 Crisis communication is high stakes work. For communications managers and PR professionals, it's likely to be the most stressful time of their working life. *Crisis Communication Strategies* is a must-have handbook which covers the whole span of the crisis from preparing and laying the groundwork before it occurs, during the incident, and the aftermath, including the move to recovery. It guides readers through each phase, providing details of what to consider, what should be done, and tips and checklists for improved responses. *Crisis Communication Strategies* equips readers to deal with any kind of crisis - whether caused by internal error, customer action, natural disasters, terrorism or political upheaval. Supported by case studies and examples from responses to events including the 2011 Norway terror attacks, the 2018 British Airways data breach, the 2017 Pepsi advert and the 2005 Hurricane Katrina New Orleans floods, the book explores the role of leadership in a crisis and developing a crisis communication response that has people at the heart of it. *Crisis Communication Strategies* is the essential guide for PR and communication professionals to protecting your company and building true, long-term resilience.

Law Enforcement Communication Oct 28 2022 *Law Enforcement Communication: Essential Skills for Solving Crimes, Managing Difficult People, and Improving Officer Safety* helps law enforcement officers improve their communication skills with diverse populations and difficult people. The book is founded on the premise that the better an officer is at communicating with others, the safer and more effective the officer will be in all areas of law enforcement. The skills in this book apply equally to all law enforcement professionals, regardless of their rank, assignment, or responsibilities. Officers rely on good human relations skills to deescalate dangerous confrontations, facilitate cooperation, and solve crimes. Readers will learn the skills and attitudes necessary to build trust and rapport, resolve conflict, manage emotions, gain valuable information, and deal more effectively with difficult people. Additional chapters examine persuasive communication, emotional intelligence, and the importance of leadership in creating a culture of communication excellence. *Law Enforcement Communication* is an enlightening and intellectual resource well suited for courses in policing and law enforcement. It also provides a valuable resource for working law enforcement professionals, trainers, or anyone else interested in improving their personal and career success.

Police Communications Equipment Survey of 1976 Oct 04 2020

Laboratory Simulation of a Police Communications System Under Stress May 23 2022 Many crucial variables and patterns which remain submerged under normal conditions become more apparent when organizations are under stress. This research project drew from selected aspects of previous research on complex organizations, community disasters, small groups, stress, and simulation. The research had three specific objectives - to develop a general conceptual framework whereby organizational stress might be analyzed, to explore the utility of realistic simulation as a methodological technique for the analysis of complex organizations through the construction of a simulate of the communications system of a large metropolitan police organization, and to test selected aspects of the theoretical framework by subjecting the constructed simulate to stress. Work groups were brought to the laboratory where they performed their usual roles in an ecological setting and with equipment paralleling that of their regular radio room. Their normal work load in the laboratory was a duplicate in both quantity and content of

what they experienced when actually on the job at the police department. The demands placed on each team during the stress session followed closely those actually experienced by other police communications teams in a real disaster in another city.

Communications in Law Enforcement Feb 20 2022 This easy step-by-step approach provides students with vital, practical guidance on how to develop and maintain effective communication skills for success in law enforcement careers. The text discusses the general concepts of the communication process, both oral and written, the barriers that interfere with communication, and ways to overcome these barriers. It covers notebooks, memo, email, report-writing and letter-writing skills that police officers must master, as well as interviewing and workshop facilitation.

How to Become a Police Communications Officer (999 Emergency Operator) Jul 25 2022

Police Communications Operator Supervisor Apr 29 2020 The Police Communications Operator Supervisor Passbook(R) prepares you for your test by allowing you to take practice exams in the subjects you need to study.

Communication in Crisis and Hostage Negotiations Sep 15 2021 This updated and expanded new edition emphasizes the need for law enforcement and emergency service workers to handle critical incidents in a positive manner when encountering people in public crises. The book's focus is on the approaches, stratagems, difficult circumstances, and the ability to effectively advance the course of the negotiations in the best interests of all concerned. Active listening is presented in an enhanced form with several important objectives and innovations: (1) in addition to basic techniques, advanced techniques are taught to increase the range and variety of negotiator response; (2) the material is geared more specifically to law enforcement and emergency service officers; (3) several means of skills practice are offered to help the trainee become more comfortable and more proficient; (4) explanations, examples, and applications that make the material sensible, practical, and comprehensive; and finally (5) advanced techniques, drawn from many fields, allow both novices and experienced negotiators to find challenge and skills enhancement. As author Slatkin advises: 'Do each exercise thoroughly. Work closely with others in and outside of formal training settings and value the feedback you get so that you can hone your skills. Get to the other side of your unfamiliarity, awkwardness, and insecurity through practice. Make effective communication and active listening not just what you do when you negotiate but something you do in all aspects of your work and home life.' Written exercises and a role-play (with training scenarios) are included to help negotiators acquire and practice the basic communication techniques that appear in the book. This text will be of interest to all police and corrections agencies, fire and rescue emergency personnel, medical service personnel, and chaplains.

Police Telecommunication Systems Jun 24 2022

Written and Interpersonal Communications Mar 29 2020 WITH AN INTRODUCTION BY MATTHEW PEARL The story of the fate of Edwin Drood is a mystery within a mystery. When young Edwin disappears after dinner on Christmas Eve and his watch and chain are later found in the nearby river, everyone suspects foul play. Could one of Edwin's acquaintances have murdered him - and, if so, what could their motive be? And how does this shocking event in a quiet cathedral town connect to the opium dens of London? Tragically, the mystery is destined never to be truly solved, as Dickens died before he could finish this novel - all that is left are the clues that can be found in the completed chapters.

The Police Communications System Jan 19 2022

Australian Policing Jun 12 2021 This edited collection brings together leading academics, researchers, and police personnel to provide a comprehensive body of literature that informs Australian police education, training, research, policy, and practice. There is a strong history and growth in police education, both in Australia and globally. Recognising and reflecting on the

Australian and New Zealand Policing Advisory Agency (ANZPAA) education and training framework, the range of chapters within the book address a range of 21st-century issues modern police forces face. This book discusses four key themes: Education, training, and professional practice: topics include police education, ethics, wellbeing, and leadership Organisational approaches and techniques: topics include police discretion, use of force, investigative interviewing, and forensic science Operational practices and procedures: topics include police and the media, emergency management, cybercrime, terrorism, and community management Working with individuals and groups: topics include mental health, Indigenous communities, young people, hate crime, domestic violence, and working with victims Australian Policing: Critical Issues in 21st Century Police Practice draws together theoretical and practice debates to ensure this book will be of interest to those who want to join the police, those who are currently training to become a police officer, and those who are currently serving. This book is essential reading for all students, scholars, and researchers engaged with policing and the criminal justice sector.

Police Interviews Jul 01 2020 This collection breaks new ground in police communication research. It involves the first instance of the same dataset being analysed from different theoretical and methodological perspectives as well as providing original and detailed insights into both monolingual and bilingual UK police interviews and US police interrogations of suspects. The topics include the role of metacommunication and its appropriate vs. inappropriate use in evidence elicitation, assessment of mitigation vs. aggravation strategies in questioning, identification of right vs. wrong empathy and the importance of getting it right, effects on complexity in police speak on quantity and quality of information obtained, and the multiple challenges that affect interpreter-mediated exchanges in this highly sensitive communicative context. All levels of linguistic meaning are covered, words, constructions, sentences, discourse, and contextualised within psycholinguistic and sociolinguistic knowledge about inferencing, emotion, and social interaction. This holistic approach helps us explain where, when and why communicative conflicts arise in this sensitive context and propose concrete practical solutions to resolve them. This volume will be useful and relevant to both academics, students and researchers, and to professionals in the domains of language and the law. Originally published as special issue of *Pragmatics and Society* 10:1 (2019).

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